JOINT STATEMENT ON INLAND NAVIGATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY IN THE DANUBE RIVER BASIN



Facts and Perspectives of European Inland Waterway
Transport – Focus on the Danube River Basin

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Challenges for the European transport system

- Growing overseas trade and enlargement of the European Union towards Eastern Europe
- Freight transport volumes in Europe expected to increase by one third between 2005 and 2015
- Present transport growth leads to traffic gridlock and escalating logistics costs



Inland navigation is already important ...

- Around 125 billion ton-km in Europe in 2005
- Impressive growth rates achieved in regional markets: e.g. increase by 57% between 1995 and 2005 on Flemish waterways
- Markets shares up to 43% in the catchment areas of major seaports like Rotterdam
- In Germany alone some 400.000 jobs directly or indirectly depend on the inland waterway sector and related companies.



... and offers high societal benefits

- Safest mode: in the Netherlands the country with Europe's highest densities of inland waterway traffic the number of yearly fatalities caused by accidents is next to zero.
- Most environmental-friendly mode: without inland waterway transport, emissions to air in Europe would be at least 10% higher.
- Lowest external costs of IWT: 10 €1000tkm (rail: 15 €1000 tkm, road: 35 €1000tkm)

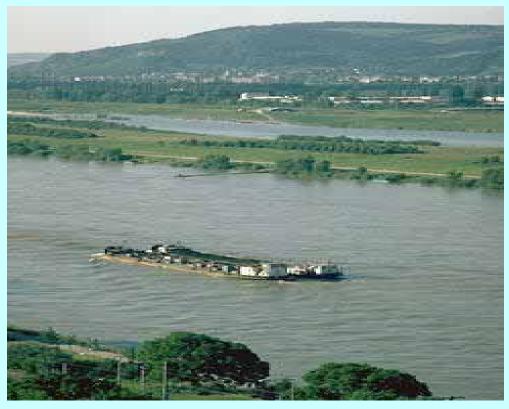


Towards motorways of the seas ...



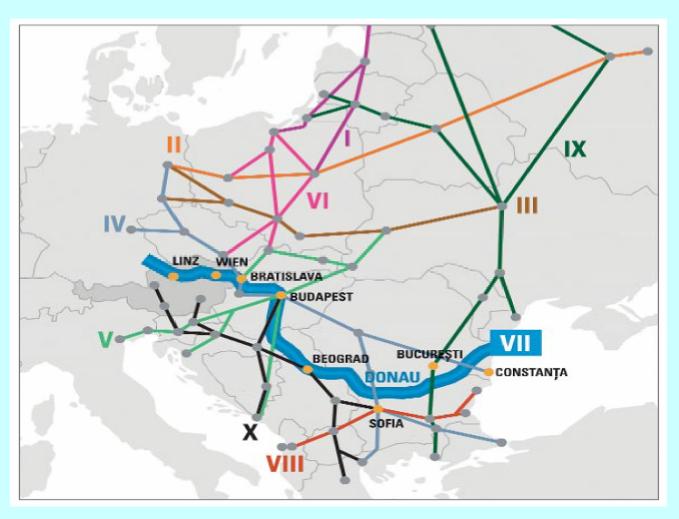




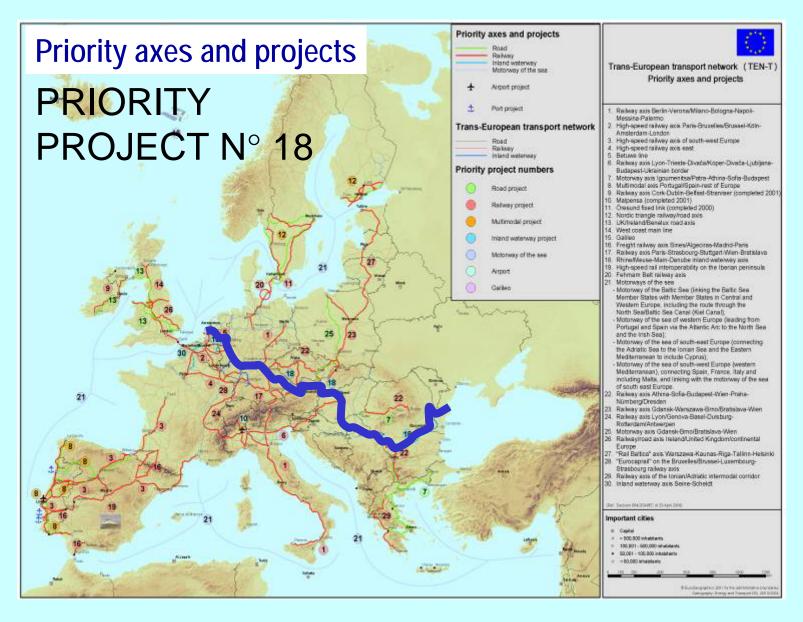




The Danube as a transport corridor

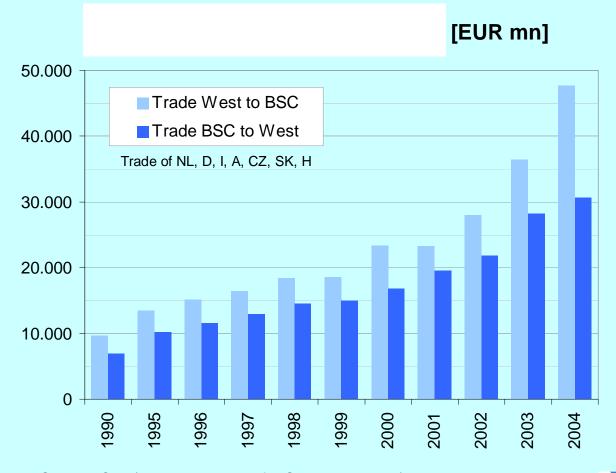








Trade volumes between Western Europe and Black Sea countries



Source: OIR (Austrian Institute for Spatial Planning), 2006



Bottlenecks on the Danube waterway



- Inadequancy of navigation conditions
- Need of international cooperation
- Appropriate solutions for different forms of bottlenecks

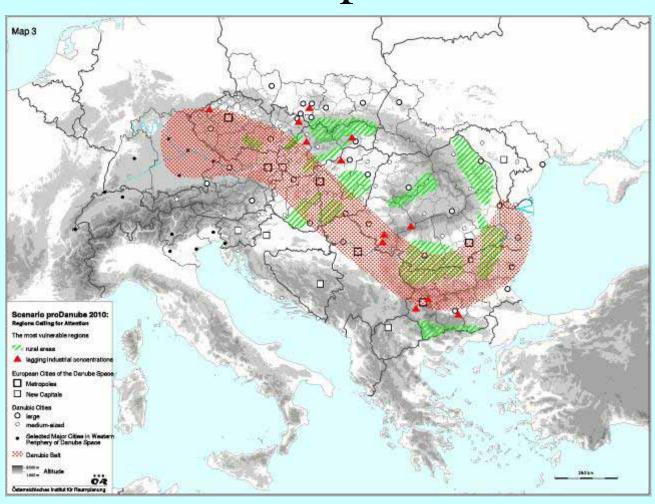


MAIN ISSUES:

- Physical Improvement of the River Danube
- Physical Improvements to the Ports
- Improvements to Shipyards
- Improvements to Fleets
- Improvements to Operations
- Institutional and Legal Issues

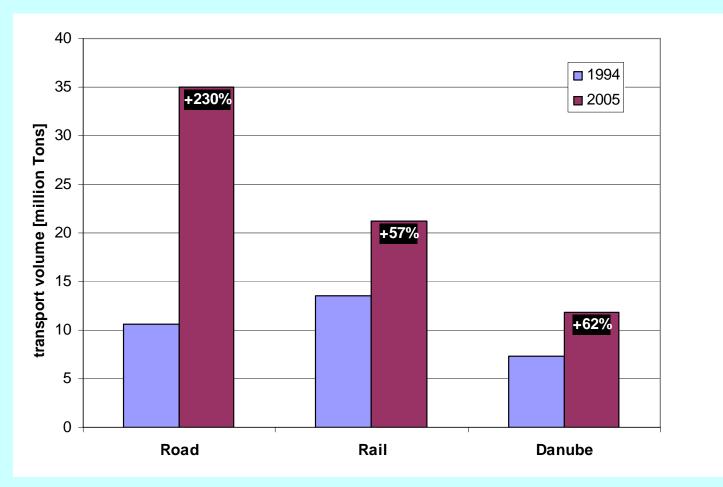


The "Danube belt" – an axis for development





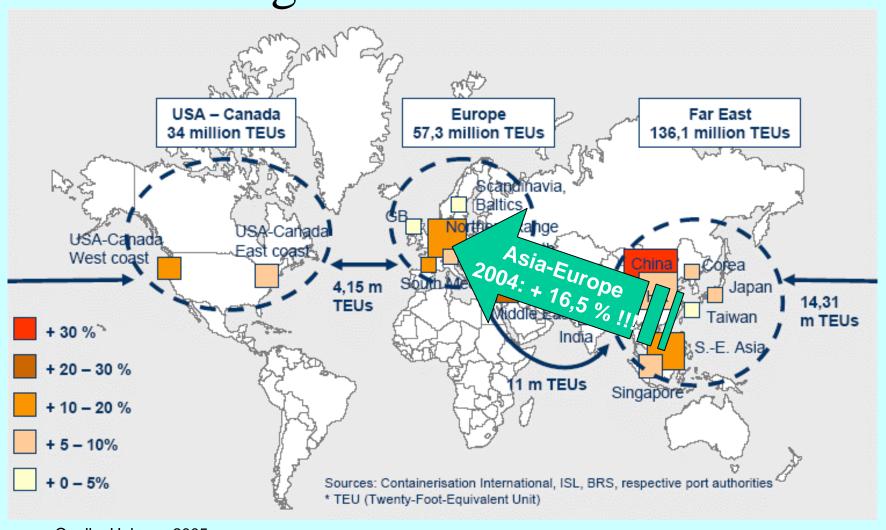
Development of Modal-Split of transport volume in the Austrian Danube corridor



Source: OIR (Austrian Institute for Spatial Planning), 2006; figures include bilateral and transit traffic



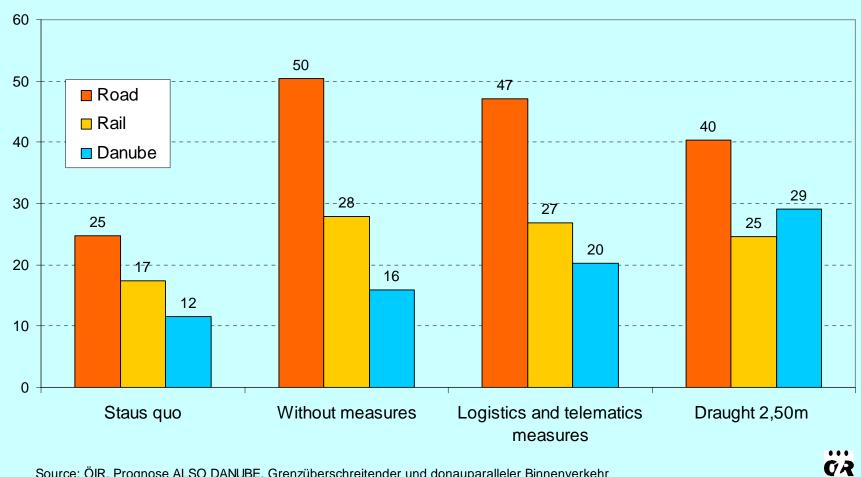
Enormous growth of container traffic

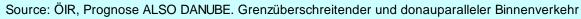


Quelle: Hulocon 2005



Prognosis Danube Corridor 2015 Impacts of Measures for Danube Navigation [Mio. tons]







Relation Constantza - Vienna

Container traffic

CO2-Balance:

Inland Vessel: 349 kg CO2/TEU

Rail: 567 kg CO2/TEU (+62% compared to vessel)

Road: 933 kg CO2/TEU (+167% compared to vessel)





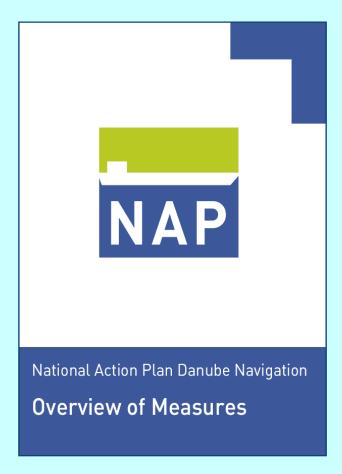
The Danube Cooperation Process

2nd Ministerial Meeting Bucharest, July 14, 2004





Austrian Action Plan Danube Navigation



- Comprehensive and dynamic planning and descision-making instrument for Austrian shipping policy until 2015
- Austrian implementation strategy of the European NAIADES action programme
- Catalogue of measures developed in cooperation with inland ports and the inland navigation sector



NAIADES Action Programme

- Presented by the European Commission on 17 January 2006
- Multi-annual Action Programme in order to foster transport by inland waterways in Europe (2006 2013)
- Objectives: Increase competitiveness of inland waterway transport & integrate into door-to-door logistic chains

 ☐ More freight transport on European inland waterways
- Addressee: EU member states, industry, social partners, river commissions, European Commission and other EU institutions



Tri-modal Terminal Vienna - Freudenau





River Information Services

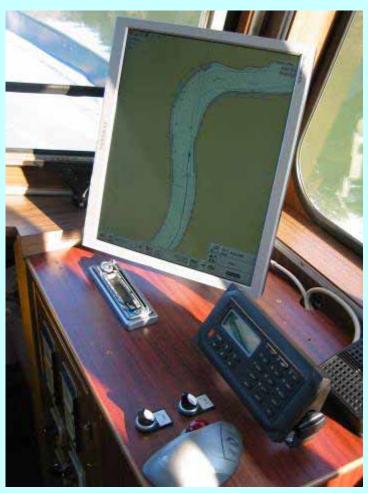
Telematics Systems and Information Services in order to increase the safety and efficiency of inland waterway transport





Vessel installation





280 vessels are already equipped through the Austrian equipment programme within DORIS MVII. GV. at





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